

NOTICE OF SALE
VILLAGE OF POTSDAM
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, NEW YORK
\$1,077,380 Bond Anticipation Notes, 2025 (Renewals)
(BANK QUALIFIED) (CALLABLE)

Notice is given that the undersigned Village Treasurer of the Village of Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, New York, (the "Village"), will receive electronic bids and facsimile bids, as more fully described below, for the purchase IN FEDERAL FUNDS, at not less than par and accrued interest, of \$1,077,380 Bond Anticipation Notes, 2025 (Renewals) (the "Notes"), with interest payable at maturity. Bids must be submitted electronically on Fiscal Advisors Auction website ("Fiscal Advisors Auction") accessible at www.fiscaladvisorsauction.com, or via facsimile to (315) 930-2354 by no later than **10:30 A.M. ET on September 3, 2025**. Bidders submitting proposals via facsimile must use the "Proposal for Notes" form attached hereto.

The Notes will be dated September 17, 2025 and will mature on September 17, 2026, with interest payable at maturity. The Notes will be subject to redemption prior to maturity at the option of the Village on or after December 17, 2025 at par (100%) plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, upon 20 days' written notice. Interest will be calculated on a 30-day month and 360-day year basis, payable at maturity.

PROCEDURES FOR DISTRIBUTION

This Notice of Sale was disseminated electronically by posting to www.fiscaladvisors.com and www.fiscaladvisorsauction.com. This method of distribution of the Notice of Sale is regularly used by Fiscal Advisors & Marketing, Inc. (the "Municipal Advisor"), for purposes of disseminating notices of sale of new issuance of municipal notes.

PROCEDURES FOR BIDDING

Submission of Bids

Proposals may be submitted in accordance with this Notice of Sale until the time specified herein. No proposal will be accepted after the time for receiving proposals specified above. Any proposal received by the time for receiving proposals specified herein, which has not been modified or withdrawn by the bidder, shall constitute an irrevocable offer to purchase the Notes pursuant to the terms herein and therein provided. All bidders shall be offered an equal opportunity to bid to purchase the Notes. Furthermore, no bidder shall have the opportunity to review other bids before providing a bid, or be given an opportunity to review other bids that was not equally given to all other bidders (that is, no exclusive "last look"). If an underwriter is submitting the bid, the underwriter attests that they have an established industry reputation for underwriting new issuances of municipal notes.

The timely delivery of all proposals submitted by facsimile transmission (FAX) must be in legible and complete form, signed by an authorized representative of the bidder, and shall be the sole responsibility of the bidder. The Village shall not be responsible for any errors and/or delays in transmission and/or receipt of such bids, mechanical or technical failures or disruptions, or any omissions or irregularities in any bids submitted in such manner.

Electronic bidding will take place in a Closed Auction format. Bidders may change and submit bids as many times as they wish during the bidding period, but they may not withdraw a submitted bid. The last bid submitted by a bidder prior to the deadline for the receipt of bids will be compared to all other final electronic and facsimile bids, as more fully described herein, to determine the winning bid. During the auction, no bidder will see any other bidder's bid, nor will they see the status of their bid relative to other bids (e.g., whether their bid is a leading bid).

Each bid may be for all or any part of the Notes and state a single rate of interest therefor in a multiple of one-eighth (1/8th), one-hundredth (1/100th) or one-thousandth (1/1000th) of one per centum (1%) per annum. Any bidder may submit two separate bids at different rates of interest.

Any attempt to bid with alterations to the specific language contained in this Notice of Sale, will be considered a failure to execute a proper bid as specified in this Notice of Sale and will be treated as a violation of the applicable competitive bidding regulations and therefore be treated as a private placement. The bid of such party will be treated as a non-conforming bid which will be rejected.

Award of Notes

The Notes will be awarded to the bidder or bidders offering the lowest net interest cost, that being the rate of interest which will produce the least interest cost over the life of the Notes, after accounting for the premium offered, if any. In the event bids offering the same lowest net interest cost are received, an award will be made to the bidder offering to purchase the greater principal amount of Notes. If two or more bids offering to purchase the same principal amount of Notes at the same lowest net interest rate are received, an award will be made by lot from among such lowest bids. The right is reserved by said Village to award to any bidder all or any part of the Notes which such bidder offers to purchase and, in such event, the premium, if any, specified by such bidder will be pro-rated. In any event, the award of said Notes will be made on the basis of the bid or combination of bids offering to purchase the Notes on terms most favorable to said Village.

The Village reserves the right to reject any and all bids (regardless of the interest rate bid), to reject any bid not complying with this official Notice of Sale and, so far as permitted by law, to waive any irregularity or informality with respect to any bid or the bidding process. **All or none bids will be rejected. Conditional bids will be rejected, including any bid subject to credit approval.**

Registration to Bid

To bid electronically using Fiscal Advisors Auction, bidders must first visit the Fiscal Advisors Auction website at www.fiscaladvisorsauction.com where, if they have never registered with either Fiscal Advisors Auction or any municipal debt auction website powered by Grant Street Group, they can register and then request admission to the Village's auction. Only FINRA registered broker dealers, dealer banks with DTC clearing arrangements and banks or trust companies located and authorized to do business in the State of New York will be eligible to bid. The Village will determine whether any request for admission is granted. Bidders who have previously registered with Fiscal Advisors Auction may call auction support at (412) 391-5555 x1370 to confirm their ID or password. The use of Fiscal Advisors Auction shall be at the bidder's risk, and the Village shall have no liability with respect thereto. Bidders shall not be required to register in order to submit a facsimile bid.

Rules of Fiscal Advisors Auction

The "Rules of Fiscal Advisors Auction" can be viewed on the Fiscal Advisors Auction website and are incorporated by reference in this Notice of Sale. Bidders must comply with the Rules of Fiscal Advisors Auction in addition to the requirements of this Notice of Sale. In the event the Rules of Fiscal Advisors Auction conflict with this Notice of Sale, this Notice of Sale shall prevail.

Disclaimer

Each prospective bidder who wishes to submit electronic bids shall be solely responsible to register to bid via Fiscal Advisors Auction. Each qualified prospective bidder shall be solely responsible to make necessary arrangements to access Fiscal Advisors Auction for purposes of submitting its bid in a timely manner and in compliance with the requirements of this Notice of Sale. Neither the Village nor Fiscal Advisors Auction shall have any duty or obligation to undertake such registration to bid for any prospective bidder or to provide or assure such access to any qualified prospective bidder, and neither the Village nor Fiscal Advisors Auction shall be responsible for a bidder's failure to register to bid or for proper operation of, or have any liability for any delays or interruptions of, or any damages caused by Fiscal Advisors Auction. The Village is using Fiscal Advisors Auction as a communications mechanism, and not as the Village's agent, to conduct the electronic bidding for the Notes. If a prospective bidder encounters any difficulty in registering to bid, or submitting or modifying a bid for the Notes, it should telephone Fiscal Advisors Auction and notify the Municipal Advisor at (315) 752-0051 (provided that the Village shall have no obligation to take any action whatsoever upon receipt of such notice). After receipt of bids is closed, the Village through Fiscal Advisors Auction or telephone will indicate the apparent successful bidder. Such message is a courtesy only for viewers, and does not constitute the award of the Notes. The Fiscal Advisors Auction bids will be compared with bids received outside of Fiscal Advisors Auction, if any, before the award is made. Each bid will remain subject to review by the Village to determine its net interest cost and compliance with the terms of this Notice of Sale.

Issue Price

Following the sale of the notes, on the Sale Date, the successful bidder will be required to provide to the Village and its Bond Counsel certain information regarding the reoffering price to the public of the notes. If the winning bidder is purchasing the notes for its own account and not with a view to distribute or resale, they should inform the Municipal Advisor at the time of award and a certificate to that effect will be required on or before closing. Otherwise, the successful bidder also must submit to the Village a certificate (the “Reoffering Price Certificate”), satisfactory to Bond Counsel, dated as of the day of the delivery of the notes, which assuming three separate bids from three different underwriters are received, states:

- (a) (i) on the date of award, such successful bidder made a bona fide public offering of the notes at the initial offering price corresponding to the price or yield indicated in the information furnished in connection with the successful bid, and (ii) as of such date, the first price or yield at which an amount equal to at least ten percent of the notes was reasonably expected to be sold to the public was, respectively, a price not higher or a yield not lower than indicated in the information furnished with the successful bid (the “first price rule”), and (iii) provides a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication for the notes attached to the Reoffering Price Certificate. The term “public” as used herein means any persons including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company or corporation (other than the successful bidder(s) or a related party to the successful bidder(s), being two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership directly or indirectly, or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract or other agreement with a successful bidder to participate in the initial sale of the notes to the public).
- (b) the successful bidder was not given the opportunity to review other bids prior to submitting its bid.
- (c) the bid submitted by the successful bidder constituted a firm offer to purchase the notes.

In the event that at least three bids are not received by the Village on the Sale Date, and at least ten percent of the notes have been sold on the Sale Date, the successful bidder shall certify as to the first price or yield at which ten percent of the notes was sold in accordance with the first price rule and provide a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication.

In addition, in the event that (1) at least three bids are not received by the Village on the Sale Date, and (2) 10% of the notes have not been sold on the Sale Date, the successful bidder (and any members of its underwriting group or syndicate) shall have the option (i) to provide to the Village (or its agents) ongoing pricing information, together with reasonable supporting documentation acceptable to bond counsel (such as the pricing wire), until 10% of the notes is sold (the “Follow-the-Price Requirement”), or (ii) shall be required to hold the initial reoffering price to the public of such notes (as reported to the Village on the Sale Date) for the lesser of five (5) business days after the Sale Date or the date on which at least 10% of such notes are sold (the “Hold-the-Offering-Price Requirement”). A certification as to the details of compliance with this requirement shall be part of the Reoffering Price Certificate.

The Village or its Municipal Advisor on its behalf shall advise the successful bidder on the Sale Date as to whether at least three bids were received. Delivery of a bid shall constitute the bidder’s agreement to comply with the Hold-the-Offering-Price Requirement or the Follow-the-Price Requirement of this Notice of Sale and to certify to compliance therewith under the circumstances described herein.

Such certificate shall state that it is made on the best knowledge, information and belief of the successful bidder after appropriate investigation.

THE NOTES

Security for the Notes

The Notes will be valid and legally binding general obligations of the Village, all the taxable real property within which will be subject to the levy of ad valorem taxes to pay the Notes and interest thereon, subject to applicable statutory limitations. The Village will pledge its faith and credit for the payment of the principal of the Notes and interest thereon.

Principal and interest on the Notes are payable at maturity in lawful money of the United States of America (Federal Funds). The purchaser shall have the right to designate a bank or banks located and authorized to do business in the State of New York as the place or places for the payment of the principal and interest on the Notes. Paying agent fees, if any, are to be paid by the purchaser. The Notes will be issued in registered form in the denomination of \$5,000 each or multiples thereof, except for one odd denomination of \$7,380, as may be designated by the purchaser(s).

Form of the Notes

At the option of the purchaser(s), the Notes will be issued in (i) registered certificated form, registered in the name of the purchaser(s) or (ii) registered book-entry-only form registered to Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"). All expenses related to DTC shall be the responsibility of the purchaser.

If the Notes are issued in non-book-entry form, they will be issued as registered certificated obligations, in the name of the purchaser. Principal and interest on the Notes are payable at maturity in lawful money of the United States of America (Federal Funds). A single note certificate will be issued for those Notes of an issue bearing the same rate of interest in the aggregate principal amount awarded to such purchaser(s) at such interest rate.

If the purchaser(s) notifies Bond Counsel by 3:00 o'clock P.M., Prevailing Time on the date of sale, such Notes may be issued in the form of book-entry-only notes, in the denominations corresponding to the aggregate principal amount for each Note bearing the same rate of interest and CUSIP number. In the event that the Purchaser(s) chooses registered notes, as a condition to delivery of the Notes, the successful bidder will be required to cause such note certificates to be (i) registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"), and (ii) deposited with DTC to be held in trust until maturity. DTC is an automated depository for securities and clearinghouse for securities transactions, and will be responsible for establishing and maintaining a book-entry system for recording the ownership interests of its participants, which include certain banks, trust companies and securities dealers, and the transfers of the interests among its participants. The DTC participants will be responsible for establishing and maintaining records with respect to the Notes. Individual purchases of beneficial ownership interests in the Notes may only be made through book entries (without certificates issued by the Village) made on the books and records of DTC (or a successor depository) and its participants, in denominations of \$5,000 or multiples thereof, except for one odd denomination of \$7,380 as may be determined by successful bidder(s). Principal and interest on the Notes will be payable by the Village by wire transfer or in clearinghouse funds to DTC or its nominee as registered owner of the Notes. Transfer of principal and interest payments to participants of DTC will be the responsibility of DTC; transfer of principal and interest payments to beneficial owners by participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such participants and other nominees of beneficial owners. The Village will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its participants or by DTC participants to beneficial owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its participants or persons acting through such participants.

CUSIP Identification Numbers

The Municipal Advisor intends to provide the purchaser of the issue with CUSIP identification numbers as is discussed in the Preliminary Official Statement, in compliance with MSRB Rule G-34, (a)(i) (A)-(H). As is further discussed in Rule G-34 the purchaser, as the "dealer who acquires" the issue is responsible for the registration fee to the CUSIP Bureau for this service. It is anticipated that CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the Notes. All expenses in relation to the printing of CUSIP numbers on the Notes will be paid for by the Village; provided, however, that the Village assumes no responsibility for any CUSIP Service Bureau charge or other charges that may be imposed for the assignment of such numbers.

Delivery Date and Place of Delivery

The Notes will be delivered through the facilities of DTC located in Jersey City, New Jersey, or as may be agreed with the purchaser(s), on or about September 17, 2025. The purchase price of the Notes, in accordance with the purchaser's bid, shall be paid in Federal Funds or other funds available for immediate credit on the delivery date. The Municipal Advisor shall provide the successful bidder with wire instructions relative to the payment of the purchase price of the Notes and the successful bidder shall be entitled to rely on such instructions.

Tax Exemption Status and Legal Opinion

As a condition to each purchaser(s)'s obligation to accept delivery of and pay for the Notes, such purchaser(s) will be furnished, without cost, the following, dated as of the date of the delivery of and payment for said Notes: (i) a certificate of the Village Treasurer certifying that (a) as of the date of the Official Statement furnished by the Village in relation to said Notes which Official Statement is deemed by the Village to be final for purposes of Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12, except for the omission therefrom of those items allowable under said Rule, said Official Statement did not contain any untrue statements of material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, subject to the condition that while information in said Official Statement obtained from sources other than the Village is not guaranteed as to accuracy, completeness or fairness, she has no reason to believe and does not believe that such information is materially inaccurate or misleading, and (b) to her knowledge, since the date of said Official Statement, there have been no material transactions not in the ordinary course of affairs entered into by the Village and no material adverse changes in the general affairs of the Village or in its financial condition as shown in said Official Statement other than as disclosed in or contemplated by said Official Statement, (ii) a Closing Certificate, constituting a receipt for the Note proceeds and a signature certificate, which will include a statement that no litigation is pending, or to the knowledge of the signers, threatened affecting the Notes, (iii) an arbitrage and use of proceeds certificate executed on behalf of the Village which will include, among other things, covenants, relating to compliance with the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), with the owners of the Notes that the Village will, among other things, (A) take all actions on its part necessary to cause interest on the Notes not to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including without limitation, restricting, to the extent necessary, the yield on investments made with the proceeds of the Notes and investment earnings thereon, making required payments to the Federal Government, if any, and maintaining books and records in a specified manner, where appropriate, and (B) refrain from taking any action which would cause interest on the Notes to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including, without limitation, refraining from spending the proceeds of the Notes and investment earnings thereon on certain specified purposes; and (iv) the approving legal opinion as to the validity of the Notes of **Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe, LLP, New York, New York, Bond Counsel**. Reference should be made to said Official Statement for a description of the scope of Bond Counsel's engagement in relation to the issuance of the Notes and matters covered by such legal opinion. Furthermore, reference should be made to the information under the headings "LEGAL MATTERS" and "TAX MATTERS" in the Official Statement.

THE NOTES WILL BE DEEMED DESIGNATED "QUALIFIED TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS" PURSUANT TO SECTION 265(b)(3) OF THE CODE.

Document Accompanying the Delivery of the Notes

Any party executing and delivering a bid for the Notes agrees, if its bid is accepted by the Village, to provide to the Village, in writing, within two business days after the date of such award, all information which said successful bidder(s) determines is necessary for it to comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12, including all necessary pricing and sale information, information with respect to the purchase of municipal bond insurance, if any, and underwriter identification. Within five business days following receipt by the Village thereof, the Village will furnish to the successful bidder(s), in reasonable quantities as requested by the successful bidder(s), copies of said Official Statement, updated as necessary, and supplemented to include said information. Failure by the successful bidder(s) to provide such information will prevent the Village from furnishing such Official Statement as described above. The Village shall not be responsible or liable in any manner for the successful bidder's determination of information necessary to comply with SEC Rule 15c2-12 or the accuracy of any such information provided by the successful bidder(s) or for failure to furnish such Official Statements as described above which results from a failure by the successful bidder(s) to provide the aforementioned information within the time specified. Acceptance by the successful bidder(s) of such final Official Statements shall be conclusive evidence of the satisfactory completion of the obligations of the Village with respect to the preparation and delivery thereof.

Contact Information

Copies of the Notice of Sale and the Official Statement relating to the Notes may be obtained upon request from the offices of Fiscal Advisors & Marketing, Inc., 250 South Clinton Street - Suite 502, Syracuse, New York 13202 (315-752-0051).

The Village's Bond Counsel contact information is as follows: Douglas E. Goodfriend, Esq. of Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP, 51 West 52nd Street, 15th Floor, New York, New York 10019-6142, Phone: (212) 506-5211, Fax: (212) 506-5151, Email: dgoodfriend@orrick.com.

The Village's contact information is as follows: Erica Russell, Village Treasurer, Village of Potsdam, PO Box 5168, Potsdam, New York 13676, Phone (315) 265-7480 Ext. 3, Fax (315) 265-3149, Email: erussell@vi.potsdam.ny.us.

VILLAGE OF POTSDAM

Dated: August 28, 2025

ERICA RUSSELL
VILLAGE TREASURER

PROPOSAL FOR NOTES

SALE DATE: September 3, 2025
TIME: 10:30 A.M., Prevailing Time

Erica Leonard, Village Treasurer
Village of Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, New York
c/o Fiscal Advisors & Marketing, Inc.
250 South Clinton Street • Suite 502
Syracuse, New York 13202
Telefax: (315) 930-2354

VILLAGE OF POTSDAM
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, NEW YORK

\$1,077,380 Bond Anticipation Notes, 2025 (Renewals)

Dated Date: September 17, 2025

Maturity: September 17, 2026

	Amount	Interest Rate	Premium	Net Interest Cost*
Bid 1	\$	%	\$	%
Bid 2	\$	%	\$	%

* The computation of the net interest cost is made as provided in the above-mentioned Notice of Sale, but does not constitute any part of the foregoing Proposal for the purchase of the Notes therein described.

1. **FORM OF NOTES** Please check one of the following: (if no option is selected, the book-entry-only option will be assumed to have been selected by the purchaser):

- ☐ Book-Entry-Only registered to Cede & Co.
☐ Registered in the Name of the Purchaser

2. **ISSUE PRICE** Please check one of the following: (if no options are selected, then the method shall be assumed to be "Follow the Price"):

- ☐ We are purchasing the Notes for our own account and not with a view to distribution or resale to the public.
➤ In the event the Competitive Sale Requirements are not met, we hereby elect to:
☐ Hold the Price
☐ Follow the Price

3. **CONTACT INFORMATION**

Signature: _____
Name of Bidder: _____
Bank or Institution: _____
Address: _____

Telephone (Area Code): _____
Email Address: _____
Fax (Area Code): _____

Bids may also be submitted electronically via Fiscal Advisors Auction website ("Fiscal Advisors Auction") accessible at www.FiscalAdvisorsAuction.com in accordance with the Notice of Sale, until the time specified herein. No other form of electronic bidding services will be accepted. No bid will be received after the time for receiving bids specified above. No phone bids will be accepted. Once the bids are communicated electronically via Fiscal Advisors Auction or facsimile to the District, each bid will constitute an irrevocable offer to purchase the Notes pursuant to the terms provided in the Notice of Sale.